

New vaccine type overcomes cancerous tumor defenses

26 May 2022, by Bob Yirka



Credit: Pixabay/CC0 Public Domain

A team of researchers affiliated with multiple institutions in the U.S. and one in Japan has developed a new type of vaccine that helps the immune system destroy cancerous tumors by overcoming their defense system. In their paper published in the journal *Nature*, the group describes the new vaccine and its effects in mouse and rhesus macaque models.

Until recently, the only tools available to doctors treating [cancer patients](#) have been chemotherapy, radiation treatment and surgery. More recently, [medical researchers](#) have been exploring vaccines in the fight against cancer—the development of a vaccine against HPV-related diseases, for example, has reduced the risks of cervical and other types of cancers. Other research efforts have involved targeting peptide antigens and have proven to be effective, but only in limited circumstances. In this new effort, the researchers developed a more generalized vaccine that they believe can be used against multiple types of cancers in many types of cancer patients.

The new vaccine works by taking away one of the major defense strategies used by tumors, which is the ability to cleave T cells and [natural killer cells](#)

from their surfaces. Such cells are deployed when the body detects a growing tumor and alerts the [immune system](#). By shedding them after they affix themselves to MICA and MICB proteins on their surface, tumors are free to grow. The new vaccine works by interceding in the cleaving process, preventing the tumor from shedding the immune cells sent to kill it. The vaccine disrupts this cleaving process by increasing the density of proteins on the surface of tumor cells, which the researchers describe as "inciting protective immunity."

Thus far, the vaccine has proven to be safe and effective in mouse and rhesus macaque models. The researchers note that there are indications that the vaccine works even better when used in conjunction with radiation therapy. They are now in the process of designing a clinical trial that will test the new vaccine in humans.

More information: Soumya Badrinath et al, A vaccine targeting resistant tumours by dual T cell plus NK cell attack, *Nature* (2022). [DOI: 10.1038/s41586-022-04772-4](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-022-04772-4)

© 2022 Science X Network

APA citation: New vaccine type overcomes cancerous tumor defenses (2022, May 26) retrieved 17 June 2022 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2022-05-vaccine-cancerous-tumor-defenses.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.