

PM: Sweden's health officials misjudged virus resurgence

15 December 2020, by David Keyton



An public information sign wishing Merry Christmas and asking to maintain social distancing is seen in a pedestrian shopping street in Helsingborg, southern Sweden, on Monday Dec. 7, 2020. The last week in November, Helsingborg had more new confirmed Covid-19 cases than in any other city in Sweden, according to official figures. (Johan Nilsson / TT via AP)

Health officials in Sweden, which opted not to respond to the first wave of COVID-19 with a national lockdown, misjudged the power of the virus's resurgence, the country's prime minister said Tuesday, and an independent commission criticized the country's strategy.

"I think that most people in the profession didn't see such a wave in front of them, they talked about different clusters," Prime Minister Stefan Lofven told the Swedish Aftonbladet newspaper.

Later Tuesday a commission that has looked into Sweden's handling of the pandemic released its preliminary conclusions—which were particularly critical of provisions made for the elderly.

The country of just over 10 million has seen 341,029 confirmed infections and 7,667 virus-

related deaths, a death toll much higher than in neighbors Norway, Finland or Denmark.

Over the summer, Sweden's left-leaning minority government had said a commission would be appointed once the crisis was over but came under pressure to act sooner.

The commission said in its report that the strategy to protect the nation's elderly partly failed, and its head stressed that the current and the previous governments would bear the "ultimate responsibility" for the situation.

Commission President Mats Melin told a press conference that elderly care in Sweden has major structural shortcomings and the country has proved unprepared and ill-equipped to meet the pandemic.

The commission also considered that several measures taken in the spring were late and insufficient.

Melin said the blame for structural shortcomings in Sweden's health care system could be placed on several authorities and organizations.

"But we still want to say that the government governs the country and that the ultimate responsibility therefore rests with the government and previous governments," Melin said.

Sweden's statistical agency said Monday it had recorded a total of 8,088 deaths from all causes in November—the highest overall mortality since the first year of the Spanish flu that raged across the world from 1918 through 1920. In November 1918, 16,600 people died in the Scandinavian country, said Tomas Johansson of Statistics Sweden.

Lofven's government and chief epidemiologist Anders Tegnell have defended the country's controversial coronavirus strategy, despite Sweden having one of the highest per capita COVID-19

death rates in the world.

Sweden has stood out among European and other nations for the way it has handled the pandemic, for long not mandating lockdowns like other nations but relying on citizens' sense of civic duty.

Authorities have advised people to practice social distancing, but schools, bars and restaurants have been kept open the entire time and urged people to focus on good hygiene and social distancing to stem the outbreak.

Still, authorities, including Tegnell, have been criticized—and some have apologized—for failing to protect the elderly and nursing home residents.

Tuesday's commission report said Sweden's Nordic neighbors paid more attention to elderly citizens' care during the pandemic.

"In the other Nordic countries ... care for the elderly seems to have been more in focus in the authorities' early pandemic measures," the report said.

In the fall, Sweden saw a rapid increase in new coronavirus cases that strained its health care system. Infections have spread quickly among medical staff, pushing the government to back more restrictions, including a nationwide ban on the sale of alcohol after 10 p.m. in bars and restaurants.

Sweden has also imposed its tightest virus restrictions to date by banning public gatherings of more than eight people.

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