

## A quarter of people have experienced discrimination since COVID-19 lockdown began

14 August 2020, by Jake Hawkes



Credit: Credit: Free-Photos Pixabay (CC.2.0) \*Taken pre-lockdown in 2016

A quarter of people in the UK report experiencing some kind of discrimination since lockdown began, find UCL researchers as part of the COVID-19 Social Study.

The most common forms of <u>discrimination</u> included being treated with less courtesy or respect than others, others acting as if they were afraid of them and receiving poorer service than others for deliveries or in stores.

People from BAME groups and those aged 18-30 (all ethnicities) were most likely to report facing discrimination, at 42% and 40% respectively. Women reported slightly higher levels of discrimination than men, and those in urban areas reported slightly higher levels than those in rural areas.

Launched in the week before <u>lockdown</u> started, the ongoing UCL COVID-19 Social Study is funded by the Nuffield Foundation with additional support

from Wellcome and UK Research and Innovation (UKRI). It is the UK's largest study into how adults are feeling about the lockdown, government advice and overall wellbeing and mental <a href="health">health</a> with over 70,000 participants who have been followed across the last 21 weeks.

Relationships between neighbors have improved throughout lockdown, with almost a third (29%) of respondents saying they felt their neighborhood had becomes more supportive and shared values had increased. Similarly, 18% felt that their neighborhood had become closer and one in 10 that it had become more cohesive. This is compared to fewer than 6% of people feeling that their neighborhoods had deteriorated across any of these categories.

Lead author, Dr. Daisy Fancourt (UCL Epidemiology & Health Care) said: "Our study shows that during lockdown many people have reported a rise in perceived discrimination, especially younger people and those from BAME groups. This could be due to certain groups being perceived to be more likely to carry the virus or not take proper care in preventing its spread. The death of George Floyd and subsequent Black Lives Matters protests may also have led to an increase in awareness and experiences of discrimination amongst many groups. Those with existing health conditions or disabilities may also feel discriminated against due to a much higher risk of dying from the virus, as well as the powers given to reduce provisions for the disabled and elderly by the Coronavirus Act."

Complete compliance with lockdown rules remains at around 40% overall, but majority compliance continues to remain around 90%. Levels of compliance are lowest amongst adults under 30, and highest in those over the age of 60.



Cheryl Lloyd, Education Program Head at the Nuffield Foundation said: "This research indicates that people have experienced an increase in shared values and support from their local community during the pandemic, echoing findings from another Nuffield Funded project from the University of Kent and the Belong Network. However, we continue to see divisions in how the pandemic is affecting the day-to-day lives of different groups, including older and young people, and those from black and minority ethnic groups. To inform the local and national policy response, more research is needed to examine the patterns in who has, and hasn't, experienced improved neighborhood relationships during the COVID-19 crisis-and why."

The study team has also received support from Wellcome to launch an international network of longitudinal studies called the COVID-MINDS Network. Through the network, dozens of scientists and clinicians are coming together internationally to collate results from mental health studies running in countries around the world and compare findings. The initiative will support launching new mental health studies in other countries and show whether actions taken in specific countries are helping to protect mental health.

**More information:** Understanding the psychological and social impact of the pandemic: <a href="https://www.covidsocialstudy.org/">www.covidsocialstudy.org/</a>

Provided by University College London

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